G. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

VOL. I.

WASHINGTON, D. C., THURSDAY, JULY 27, 1854.

NO. 177.

## WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

PROSPECTUS OF THE EIGHTH VOLUME OF THE NATIONAL ERA.

G. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
JOHN G. WHITTIER, CORRESPONDING EDITOR.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

The National Era is a weekly newspaper, devoted to Literature and Politics.

In Literature, it is ims to unite the Beautiful with the True, and to make both immediately subservient to the practical purposes of everyday life.

In Politics, it advocates the Rights of Man, and the Equality of Rights, and opposes whatever violates or tends to violate them, whether this be involuntary Personal Servitude, Civil Despotism, Spiritual Absolutism, Class Legislation, the Selfishness of Capital, the Tyramy of Combination, the Oppression of a Majority, or the Exactions of Party.

It holds no fellowship with the Whig and Democratic organizatiors, believing that the main issues on which they have been arrayed against each other are obsolete or settled; and that they are now chiefly used by the Sectional Interest of Slavery, to impair the love of Liberty natural to the American mind, and to subjugate the American people to its rule. Disclaiming all connection with them, it yet sympathizes with those of their adherents who are hoppeatly seeking through them to advance the result then Warrant, the publication will be resumed on the 1st of September following. day life.

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lt is a supporter of the Independent Democracy, which holds that the Truths of the Declaration of Independence are practical, that in their light the Constitution of the United States is to be interpreted, that to them the laws and institutions and usages of the country should be conformed—a Party, whose motto is, Union, not for the sake of Union, but for the sake of Freedom and Progress; and Law, not for the sake of Law, but for the Protection of Human Rights and Interests—the only sure foundation of order and concord. the only sure foundation of order and concord. In no sense is it the organ of a Party, or a mere Party Paper, but absolutely "free and independent," claiming to speak "by authority" for nobody except its editor, and recognising no authority in any quarter to prescribe its

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have neglected no means that could promise to make it an agreeable companion for the Household, and an efficient co-adjutor to the enlighted Politician. It has secured able correspondents at home and abroad, and no journal in the country can surpass the Era as it respects contributors to its Literary Department.

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Slavery.

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Slavery.

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## PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY NATIONAL ERA.

I shall issue, on the 2d day of January en-

I shall issue, on the 2d day of January ensuing, the DAILY NATIONAL ERA, a Political and Literary Newspaper.

In Politics, it will advocate the Rights of Man, and the Equality of Rights, and oppose whatever violates or tends to violate them, whether this be Involuntary Personal Servitude, Civil Despotism, Spiritual Absolutism, Class Legislation, the Selfishness of Capital, the Tyranny of Combination, the Oppression of a Majority, or the Exactions of a Party.

It will hold no fellowship with the Whig and Democratic organizations, believing that the main issues on which they have been arrayed against each other are obsolete or settled,

and Democratic organizations, believing that the main issues on which they have been arrayed against each other are obsolete or settled, and that they are now chiefly used by the Sectional Interest of Slavery, to impair the love of Liberty natural to the American mind, and to subjugate the American People to its rule. Disclaiming all connection with them, it will yet sympathize with those of their adherents who are honestly seeking through them to advance the substantial interests of the country, although it must believe that they have not chosen the hetter way.

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Human Rights and Interests—the only sure LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE \$3D CONGRESS.

ndation of order and concord.

the result then WARRANT, the publication will be resumed on the 1st of September following,

by the year.

As but sixteen days intervene between this and the 2d of January, it is important that subscriptions be forwarded at once. Payment in advance will be invariably re-urred. G. BAILEY.

Washington, December 15, 1853.

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March 3—10w

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April 27—3t

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Sign of Jim Crow, 7 doors east of National Hotel.
Jan. 2—3m SEGARS! SEGARS!

SENATE. The Senate consists of two Senators from es

The Senate consists of two Sonators from each State. There are thirty-one States, represented by sixty two Sonators.

Whigs, in Italie; Old Line Democrats, in Roman. Those marked I: D., Independent Democrats; U., those elocted as Union men; S. R., those elocted as Southern or State Rights men.

President David R. Atchison Secretary Asbury Dickins.

Term expires.

ALABAMA.

Ben j Fitzpatrick 1856 Stephen Adams, (U.) 1857 C. C Clay 1859 A. G. Brown 1859 A. REANSAS.

R. W. Johnson\* 1855 David R. Atchison 1855 Wm. K. Sobastian 1859 Heary S. Geyer 1859 CONNECTICUT.

Truman Smith 1855 Moses Norris, jr 1855 Issac Toucey 1857 Jared W. Williams 1859 CALIFORNIA.

William M. Gwin 1855 Wm. H. Seward 1857 John B. Weller 1857 Hamilton Fish 1857 John B. Weller 1857 J. R. Thompson 1857 John. M. Clayton 1859 William Wright 1859 FLORIDA.

Jackson Morton 1855 George E. Badger 1855 Stephen R. Mallory 1857 Vacancy 1859 CHIO.

W. C. Dawson 1855 S. P. Chase (I. D.) 1855

James Shields - - 1857 Kien'd Brodhead, jr. 1857

LLINOIS.

James Shields - - 1855 Charles T. James - 1857

Stephen A. Douglas 1859 Philip Allen - - - 1859

IOWA.

Augustus C. Dodge - 1855 A. P. Butler (S. R.) - 1855

George W. Jones - 1859 Josiah J. Evans - 1859

KENTUGEY.

| George W. Jones - 1859 | Josiah J. Evans - 1859 | KENTUCKY. | TENNESSEE. | Archibald Dizon - 1855 | James C. Jones - 1857 | John B. Thompson 1859 | John Bell - - - 1859 | LOUISIANA. | TEXAS. | John Slidell - - 1855 | Thomas J. Rusk - 1857 | J. P. Benjamin - 1859 | Sam. Houston - 1859 | MAINE. | Hannibal Hamlin - 1857 | Vacancy - - 1855 | Wm. P. Fessenden - 1859 | Solomon Foot - - 1857 | MASSACHUSETTS. | VIRGINIA. MASSACHUSETTS. VIRGINIA. Chs. Sumner (I. D.) 1857 J. M. Mason (S. R.) 1857 Edward Everett - - 1859 R. M. T. Hunter " 1859

MARYLAND.

James A. Pearce - 1855 Isaac P. Walker - 1855
Thomas G. Pratt - 1857 Henry Dodge - - 1857 MICHIGAN. Lewis Cass - - - - 1857 Chas. E. Stuart - - 1859

\* By Governor's appointment. The Legislature of Alabama will have two United States Senators to elect during the coming session.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The House consists of two hundred and thirty-four Members and five Territorial Delegates, one new Territory having lately been termed, viz: Washington. The Delegates, however, have no vote.

Old Line Democrats.—Philip Philips, S. W. Harris, Wm. R. Smith, George S. Houghton, W. R. W. Cobb, James F. Dowdell. Whig.-James Abererombie.

Old Line Democrats.—A. B. Greenwood, E. A. Warren.

CONNECTICUT.

Old Line Democrats.—James T. Pratt, Colin
M. Ingersoll, Nathan Belcher, Origen S. Sey-CALIFORNIA. Old Line Democrats. - J. A. McDougall

Milton S. Latham. DELAWARE. Old Line Democrat.-George R. Riddle. FLORIDA.

Old Line Democrat.-Augustus E. Maxwell. GEORGIA.

Old Line Democrats.—J. L. Seward, A. H. Colquit, David J. Bailey, Wm. B. W. Bent, E. W. Chastain, Junius Hillyer.

Whigs.—David A. Reese, Alex. H. Stephens.

Old Line Democrat.—Bernhardt Henn. Whig.-John P. Cook. INDIANA.

Old Line Democrats.—S. Miller, W. H. English, C. L. Dunham, James A. Lane, Thos. A. Henricks, John G. Davis, Daniel Mace, Norman Eddy, E. M. Chamberlain, Andrew J.

Whig.-Samuel W. Parker.

Old Line Democrats.—John Wentworth, W. A. Richardson, James Allen, William H. Bissell, Willis Allen.

Whigs.—E. B. Washburne, J. C. Norton,

James Knox, Richard Yates. KENTUCKY. Old Line Democrats.-Linn Boyd, James S.

Chrisman, J. M. Elliott, J. C. Breckenridge, R. H. Stanton.

Whigs.—Benj. E. Gray, Presley Ewing,
Clement S. Hill, Wm. Preston, Leander M.

LOUISIANA. Old Line Democrats.-Wm. Dunbar, John

Whigs .- Theodore G. Hunt, John B. Smith

MASSACHUSETTS.

Old Line Democrat.—Nathahiel P. Banks.
Whigs.—Thos. D. Eliot, Samuel L. Croeker,
J. Wiley Edmunds, Samuel H. Walley, William Appleton, Charles W. Upham, Tappan
Wentworth, Edward Dickinson, John Z. Good-

Independent Democrat.-Alex. De Witt MICHIGAN.

Old Line Democrats.—David Stuart, David
A. Noble, Samuel Clark, Hestor L. Stephens.

MAINE.
Old Line Democrats.—Moses McDonald, Samuel Mayall, T. J. D. Fuller.

Whigs.—E. Wilder Farley, Samuel P. Ben

son, Israel Washburn, jr. MISSISSIPPI.

Old Line Democrats. — Daniel B. Wright, Wm. S. Barry, O. R. Singleton, Wiley P. Har-ris, Wm. Barksdale.

MARYLAND.

Old Line Democrats.—Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, Wm. T. Hamilton.

Whigs.—John R. Franklin, A. R. Sollers.

MISSOURI. Old Line Democrats. — Thomas H. Benton, Alfred W. Lamb, John S. Phelps. Whigs.—John G. Lindley, John G. Miller, Mordecai Oliver, Sam. Caruthers. MINNESOTA.

Old Line Democrat.-Henry M. Rice NEW YORK.

NEW YORK.

Old Line Democrats.—Jas. Maurice, Ths. W. Cumming, Hiram Walbridge, Mike Walsh, William M. Tweed, John Wheeler, William A. Walker, Francis B. Cutting, Jared V. Peck, William Murray, T. R. Westbrook, Gilbert Dean, Rufus W. Peckham, Charles Hughes, Bishop Perkins, Peter Rowe, Daniel T. Jones, Andrew Oliver, John J. Taylor, George Hastings, Reuben E. Fenton.

Whigs.—Russel Sage, George A. Simmons, George W. Chase, O. B. Matteson, Henry Bennett, Edwin B. Morgan, David Carpenter, Thomas T. Flagler Solomon G. Haven, Benjamin Pringle.

Independent Democrats.—Gerrit Smith, Ca-leb Lyon.

NEW JERSEY. Old Line Democrats.—Nathan T. Stratton, Charles Skelton, Samuel Lilly, George Vrail. Whig .- A. C. M. Pennington

Old Line Democrats.—George W. Kittredge, George W. Morrison, Harry Hibbard.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Old Line Democrats.—H. H. Shaw, Thomas
Ruffin, Wm. S. Ashe, Burton S. Creig, Thomas L. Clingman. Whigs.—Sion H. Rogers, John Kerr, Rich-

ord C. Puryear.

NEW MEXICO.

Old Line Democrat.—Jose Manuel Gallegos. Old Line Democrats.—David T. Disney, M. H. Nichols, Alfred P. Edgerton, Andrew Ellison, Frederick W. Green, Thomas L. Ritchie, Edson B. Olds, Wm. D. Lindsey, Harvey H. Johnson, Wilson Shannon, George Bliss, Andrew Stuart.

Whigs.—John Scott Harrison, Aaron Harlan, Moses B. Corwin, John L. Taylor, W. R. Sapp, Edward Ball.

Independent Democrats.—L. D. Campbell, Edward Wade, J. R. Giddings.

OREGON:
Old Line Democrat.—Joseph Lane.

PENNSYLVANIA. Old Line Democrats—T.B. Florence, J. Robins, Jr., Wm. H. Witte, John McNair, Samuel A. Bridges, Henry A. Muhlenberg, Christian W. Straub, H. B. Wright, Asa Packer, Galusha A. Grow, James Gamble, Wm. H. Kurtz, Misha A. Grow, James Gamble, Wm. H. Kurtz, M. Jahren, Misha C. Augustus Drum, John L. Dawson, Michael C.

Trout, Carlton B. Curtis. Whigs.—Joseph R. Chandler, William Ever-hart, Issac E. Heister, Ner Middleswarth, Samuel L. Russel, John McColloch, David Ritchie, Thomas M. Howe, John Dick.

RHODE ISLAND. Old Line Democrats .- Thomas Davis, Benjamin B. Thurston. SOUTH CAROLINA.

State Rights Democrats.—John McQueen, William Aiken, L. M. Keitt, P. S. Brooks, Jas. L. Orr, W. W. Boyce. TENNESSEE.

Old Line Democrats.—Nathaniel G. Taylor, Wm. M. Churchwell, Samuel A. Smith, Geo. W. Jones, Frederick P. Stanton. Whigs.—William Cullom, Charles Ready, R. M. Bugg, Felix K. Zollikoffer, Emerson

TEXAS. Old Line Democrats.-Geo. Y. Smyth, Peter

Old Line Democrat.—John M. Bernhisel. VIRGINIA.

Old Line Democrats .- T. H. Bayly, J. M. Millson, John S. Caskie, William O. Goode, Thos. S. Booock, Paulus Powell, William Smith, Charles J. Faulkner, H. A. Edmondson, John Letcher, Z. Kidwell, J. F. Snodgrass, Fayetre VERMONT.

Whigs .- James Meacham, Andrew Tracy, WISCONSIN.

Old Line Democrats .- Daniel Wells, jr., B. Eastman, John B. Macy.

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March 29—2t

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Feb. 27—3t

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